

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently Amended) A computer-implemented method comprising:
receiving a request from a client to take an action with respect to a first electronic document, the action unrelated to a second electronic document; and
synchronizing offline access information with the client, in response to the request, to pre-authorize the client, to allow actions by a user as a member of a group of users, by sending to the client an update to offline access information retained at the client, the update comprising a first key associated with the group, the first key being useable at the client to access the [[a]] second electronic document while offline by decrypting a second key in the second electronic document.
2. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1, wherein synchronizing offline access information with the client comprises comparing a time of last recorded client-synchronization with a time of last change in user-group information for the user.
3. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1, wherein synchronizing offline access information with the client comprises:
 - receiving user-group information for the user from the client; and
 - comparing current user-group information for the user with the received user-group information for the user from the client.

4. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 1, wherein the client allows actions with respect to the second electronic document based on document-permissions information residing in the second electronic document.

5. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 1, wherein the offline access information update further comprises document-permissions information associated with multiple documents, including the second electronic document, and the client allows actions with respect to the second electronic document based on the document-permissions information.

6. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 1, wherein synchronizing offline access information with the client comprises synchronizing silently in a background process without the user being aware of the update.

7. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 1, wherein the request requires authentication, the method further comprising verifying the user at the client as an authenticated user.

8. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 1, wherein the offline access information update further comprises:

at least one user-specific key;

at least one group-specific key, including the first key; and

at least one set of document-permissions information associated with multiple documents.

9. **(Original)** The method of claim 8, further comprising receiving an offline audit log from the client.

10. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 8, wherein the at least one set of document-permissions information comprises one or more policies associated with the first document, and the offline access information update further comprises a document revocation list.

11. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 8, wherein the offline access information update further comprises at least one set of document-permissions information, associated with a specific document, selected based on synchronization prioritization information.

12. (Currently Amended) A computer-implemented method comprising:
receiving a request to take an action with respect to a first electronic document, the action unrelated to a second electronic document;

synchronizing offline access information with a document control server in response to the request, when online, to pre-authorize offline access to the second [[an]] electronic document, the synchronizing comprising receiving an update to offline access information retained locally, the update comprising a first key associated with a group of users of the document control server; and

allowing access to the second electronic document, when offline, by performing operations comprising using the first key to decrypt a second key in the second electronic document and governing actions with respect to the second electronic document based on document-permissions information associated with the second electronic document.

13. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 12, wherein governing actions with respect to the second electronic document comprises obtaining the document-permissions information from the second electronic document.

14. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 12, wherein governing actions with respect to the second electronic document comprises:

identifying a document policy reference in the second electronic document; and
obtaining locally retained document-permissions information based on the document policy reference.

15. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 12, wherein the offline access information update comprises at least one user-specific key, at least one group-specific key, including the first key, at least one set of document-permissions information associated with multiple documents, and a document revocation list.

16. **(Currently Amended)** The method of claim 12, further comprising preventing access to the second document, when offline, if a difference between a current time and a receipt time of the offline access information exceeds a server-synchronization-frequency parameter.

17. **(Original)** The method of claim 16, wherein the server-synchronization-frequency parameter is specific to the document.

18. **(Original)** The method of claim 12, further comprising:
maintaining an offline audit log; and
uploading the offline audit log when online.

19. **(Currently Amended)** A computer-implemented method comprising:
encrypting an electronic document; and
incorporating into the encrypted electronic document an address of a document control server, document-permissions information, and an encryption key useable in decrypting the encrypted electronic document, the encryption key being encrypted with a key generated by, and associated with a group of users of, the document control server;
wherein the encryption key comprises a session key generated by the document control server, encrypting the electronic document comprises encrypting the electronic document using a document key, and incorporating comprises incorporating into the encrypted electronic document a document security payload comprising the document key and the document-permissions information, the document security payload being encrypted using the session key.

20. **(Canceled)**

21. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 19, wherein the document security payload further comprises a document identifier assigned by the document control server, and incorporating further comprises incorporating into the encrypted electronic document a copy of the session key encrypted using a public key associated with the document control server.

22. **(Original)** The method of claim 19, wherein the document-permissions information specifies access permissions at a level of granularity smaller than the electronic document.

23. **(Currently Amended)** A software product tangibly embodied in a machine-readable medium, the software product comprising instructions operable to cause one or more data processing apparatus to perform operations comprising:

receiving a request from a client to take an action with respect to a first electronic document, the request unrelated to a second electronic document; and

synchronizing offline access information with the client, in response to the request, to pre-authorize the client, to allow actions by a user as a member of a group of users, by sending to the client an update to offline access information retained at the client, the update comprising a first key associated with the group, the first key being useable at the client to access the **[[a]]** second electronic document while offline by decrypting a second key in the second electronic document.

24. **(Previously Presented)** The software product of claim 23, wherein synchronizing offline access information with the client comprises comparing a time of last recorded client-synchronization with a time of last change in user-group information for the user.

25. **(Previously Presented)** The software product of claim 23, wherein synchronizing offline access information with the client comprises:

receiving user-group information for the user from the client; and

comparing current user-group information for the user with the received user-group information for the user from the client.

26. **(Previously Presented)** The software product of claim 23, wherein the client allows actions with respect to the second electronic document based on document-permissions information residing in the second electronic document.

27. **(Previously Presented)** The software product of claim 23, wherein the offline access information update further comprises document-permissions information associated with multiple documents, including the second electronic document, and the client allows actions with respect to the second electronic document based on the document-permissions information.

28. **(Previously Presented)** The software product of claim 23, wherein synchronizing offline access information with the client comprises synchronizing silently in a background process without the user being aware of the update.

29. **(Previously Presented)** The software product of claim 23, wherein the request requires authentication, and the operations further comprise verifying the user at the client as an authenticated user.

30. **(Previously Presented)** The software product of claim 23, wherein the offline access information update further comprises:

at least one user-specific key;

at least one group-specific key, including the first key; and

at least one set of document-permissions information associated with multiple documents.

31. **(Original)** The software product of claim 30, wherein the operations further comprise receiving an offline audit log from the client.

32. **(Previously Presented)** The software product of claim 30, wherein the at least one set of document-permissions information comprises one or more policies associated with the first document, and the offline access information update further comprises a document revocation list.

33. **(Previously Presented)** The software product of claim 30, wherein the offline access information update further comprises at least one set of document-permissions information associated with a specific document, and the operations further comprise selecting the document-specific document-permissions information based on synchronization prioritization information.

34. (Currently Amended) A software product tangibly embodied in a machine-readable medium, the software product comprising instructions operable to cause one or more data processing apparatus to perform operations comprising:

receiving a request to take an action with respect to a first electronic document, the action unrelated to a second electronic document;

synchronizing offline access information with a document control server in response to the request, when online, to pre-authorize offline access to the second [[an]] electronic document, the synchronizing comprising receiving an update to offline access information retained locally, the update comprising a first key associated with a group of users of the document control server; and

allowing access to the second electronic document, when offline, by performing operations comprising using the first key to decrypt a second key in the second electronic document and governing actions with respect to the second electronic document based on document-permissions information associated with the second electronic document.

35. (Currently Amended) The software product of claim 34, wherein governing actions with respect to the second electronic document comprises obtaining the document-permissions information from the second electronic document.

36. (Currently Amended) The software product of claim 34, wherein governing actions with respect to the second electronic document comprises:

identifying a document policy reference in the second electronic document; and
obtaining locally retained document-permissions information based on the document policy reference.

37. (Previously Presented) The software product of claim 34, wherein the offline access information update comprises at least one user-specific key, at least one group-specific key, including the first key, at least one set of document-permissions information associated with multiple documents, and a document revocation list.

38. **(Currently Amended)** The software product of claim 34, wherein the operations further comprise preventing access to the second electronic document, when offline, if a difference between a current time and a receipt time of the offline access information exceeds a server-synchronization-frequency parameter.

39. **(Currently Amended)** The software product of claim 38, wherein the server-synchronization-frequency parameter is specific to the second electronic document.

40. **(Previously Presented)** The software product of claim 34, wherein the operations further comprise:

maintaining an offline audit log; and
uploading the offline audit log when online.

41. **(Previously Presented)** A software product tangibly embodied in a machine-readable medium, the software product comprising instructions operable to cause one or more data processing apparatus to perform operations comprising:

encrypting an electronic document; and

incorporating into the encrypted electronic document an address of a document control server, document-permissions information, and an encryption key useable in decrypting the encrypted electronic document, the encryption key being encrypted with a key generated by, and associated with a group of users of, the document control server;

wherein the encryption key comprises a session key generated by the document control server, encrypting the electronic document comprises encrypting the electronic document using a document key, and incorporating comprises incorporating into the encrypted electronic document a document security payload comprising the document key and the document-permissions information, the document security payload being encrypted using the session key.

42. **(Canceled)**

43. **(Previously Presented)** The software product of claim 41, wherein the document security payload further comprises a document identifier assigned by the document control server, and incorporating further comprises incorporating into the encrypted electronic document a copy of the session key encrypted using a public key associated with the document control server.

44. **(Original)** The software product of claim 41, wherein the document-permissions information specifies access permissions at a level of granularity smaller than the electronic document.

45. (Currently Amended) A system comprising:
a document control server that:

receives a client request to take an action with respect to a first electronic document, the client request unrelated to a second electronic document; and

synchronizes offline access information with the [[a]] client in response to the [[a]] client request, to pre-authorize offline access to the second [[an]] electronic document by sending an update to the offline access information retained at the client, the update comprising a first key associated with a group, the first key being useable at the client to access the second electronic document by decrypting a second key in the second electronic document; and

the client that stores the first key in a memory and allows access to the second electronic document, when offline, by a user as a member of the group, using the first key to decrypt the second key in the second electronic document and governing actions with respect to the second electronic document based on document-permissions information associated with the second electronic document.

46. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 45, wherein the second electronic document comprises the document-permissions information.

47. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 46, wherein the second key comprises a session key generated by the document control server, and the second electronic document further comprises a document security payload comprising a document key and the document-permissions information, the document security payload being encrypted using the session key.

48. **(Previously Presented)** The system of claim 45, wherein the offline access information update further comprises:

- at least one user-specific key;
- at least one group-specific key, including the first key; and
- at least one set of document-permissions information associated with multiple documents.

49. **(Original)** The system of claim 45, wherein the client comprises an agent that periodically contacts the document control server to synchronize the offline access information.

50. **(Original)** The system of claim 45, wherein the document control server comprises:

- a server core with configuration and logging components;
- an internal services component that provides functionality across dynamically loaded methods; and
- dynamically loaded external service providers, including one or more access control service providers.

51. **(Original)** The system of claim 45, further comprising:

- a business logic tier comprising a cluster of document control servers, including the document control server;
- an application tier including the client comprising a viewer client, a securing client, and an administration client; and
- a load balancer that routes client requests to the document control servers.

52. **(Currently Amended)** The system of claim 45, wherein ~~the client request comprises a request from the client to take an action with respect to a second document,~~ and the document control server synchronizes offline access information with the client silently in a background process without the user being aware of the update.

53. **(Original)** The system of claim 52, wherein the document control server comprises a permissions-broker server including a translation component, the second document comprises a document secured previously by the permissions-broker server, and the translation component being operable to translate first document-permissions information in a first permissions-definition format into second document-permissions information in a second permissions-definition format in response to the request being received from the client.

54. **(Original)** The system of claim 52, wherein the server comprises a permissions-broker server operable to identify information associated with the second document in response to the request, the associated information being retained at the server and indicating a third electronic document different from and associated with the second document, the server being operable to relate information concerning the third electronic document to the client to facilitate the action to be taken.

55. **(Original)** The system of claim 52, wherein the server comprises a permissions-broker server operable to obtain and send, in response to the request, a software program comprising instructions operable to cause one or more data processing apparatus to perform operations effecting an authentication procedure, and the client uses the authentication program to identify a current user and control the action with respect to the second document based on the current user and document-permissions information associated with the second document.

56. (Currently Amended) A system comprising:

server means for receiving client requests to take an action with respect to a first electronic document, the action unrelated to a second electronic document;

server means for transparently synchronizing offline access information for **the second electronic document in response to the client requests** ~~controlled documents~~ to pre-authorize **the [[a]]** client, to allow offline actions by a user as a member of a group of users, by sending to the client an update to offline access information retained at the client, the update comprising a first key associated with the group, the first key being useable at the client to access **the second [[an]]** electronic document while offline by decrypting a second key in the **second** electronic document; and

client means for storing the first key in a memory and accessing the **second** electronic document using the offline access information.

57. (Original) The system of claim 56, further comprising:

server means for dynamically obtaining and sending authentication processes in response to client requests to take actions with respect to electronic documents; and

client means for interfacing with a received authentication process to identify a current user and for controlling actions with respect to electronic documents based on the current user and document-permissions information.